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***A Document of the Donglai Township Committee  
of the Chinese Communist Party***

*Document (1996) No. 42*

***For The County Committee of Chongren Xian  
in the Fuzhou District (of Jiangxi Province)***

*Referencing The Dispatch of*

***"The Procedures Legally to Implement  
the Eradication of Illegal Activities/Operations  
of the Underground Catholic Church"***

*To*

***The Donglai Township Leadership for  
Legally Eradicating the Illegal Activities  
of the Underground Catholic Church***

The Objective of the Notice:

1. The Religious Administration;
2. "Struggle" on Eradication of the Illegal Activities, (Underground Catholic Church) and;
3. Implementation Procedures.

Copy To:

The County Committee of the Communist Party  
The County Political & Judicial Committee of the Communist Party  
November 20, 1996  
80 Copies Made (in China)

**Translator's Notes**

1. Words in parentheses are the translator's notes. These words are not included in the original text.
2. When the text was illegible and/or the phrase was not understood, the words were replaced by a string of x's (xxxxxxxxxxxx).
3. A few sentences or phrases were printed in bold characters or placed within quotation marks when the translator felt the message conveyed was critical.

4. *A few paragraphs were divided into sub-paragraphs for easier reading.*
5. *Copies of the Chinese text are available upon request.*

**To: All units of the village branch of the Party, and  
All units directly under the Township Authority:**

In accordance with the approved study, attached herewith for your use is Donglai's

***Procedure to Legally Implement the Eradication of Illegal Activities  
of the Underground Catholic Church***

Please be practical, thorough, and serious in your implementation.

In recent years, the population of religious believers in our villages has increased due to the intensified infiltration of overseas religious enemy and opposition forces, and due to the influence of the illegal activities of the underground religious force in our country. Some have used religion to commit criminal activities, seriously disturbing the social order and affecting political stability. Therefore, every unit in this entire township must be highly vigilant in and politically attuned to the gravity and danger of the overall situation. You must strengthen the leadership, and, with resolute, decisive and organized measures, to legally develop this special "struggle" in order to **eradicate the illegal activities of the underground Catholic Church**

Eradicating the illegal activities of the underground Catholic Church is a decisive and critical political work. In developing this special "struggle", we will proceed according to the facts, abide by the law, recognize two different types of contradictions (*Note: The two different contradictions are 1) contradiction among people and 2) contradiction between enemy and defender - Mao's Thought*), be vigilant of the enemy's power and of public instigation by religious believers, assure smooth development of "Eradicating Illegal Activities" work, and achieve the projected objectives. Any important and sensitive issues as well as the progress of all units' assignment must be reported promptly for directives.

November 20, 1996

**Procedures to Legally implement  
the Eradication of Illegal Activities  
of the Underground Catholic Church**

In order to truly unify the thorough enforcement of the Party's religious policy, to strengthen the administration of religious affairs in the township, to standardize the conduct of religious activities, and to reflect closely the circumstances of this town, effective immediately, we have decided to employ **a united action to destroy the organization of the underground Catholic Church** in Shanbei, Leifang, and Donglai, and to stop its illegal assembly activities. The following operation procedures are proposed:

## **A. Guidelines**

In the spirit of the 6th meeting of the 14th Party Conference, and in order to mobilize the vast number of people including religious believers, we learn from the document:

### *Decision of the Central Communist Party on Certain Important Resolutions Relating to the Strengthening of the Spirit of Socialism to Establish Civilization.*

For promotion of social stability and for successful eradication of the illegal religious activities by law, we must:

1. Raise the banners: "Protect the Dignity of the Law", and "Self Administer an Independent and Autonomous Church",
  2. Achieve the objectives: "Protect the Legal (Official Patriotic Association), Stop the Illegal (Unofficial underground Roman Catholic Church), Strike the Illegal, and Resist the Infiltration",
  3. Use the strategy of "Conversion Through Re-Education, Disintegration, Unification of the Majority and Attacking the Individuals", and
  4. Proceed steadily and proactively with meticulous planning, and decisive attitude to avoid major problems."
- Destroy the organization of the Catholic underground forces in the township.
  - Cut off foreign contacts with local illegal elements
  - Destroy the Church's illegal assembly place
  - Thoroughly clear all religious propaganda posters
  - Strengthen the establishment of spiritual civilization and grassroots organization
  - xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
  - Coordinate all security implementations.

## **B) Stages**

Three stages are necessary to achieve the above objectives.

### **B.I) Planning Stage: (November 20 to 25)**

B.I.1) Establish a strong organization for each rank. All personnel should report to duty and start working.

B.I.2) Carefully plan a highly secured procedure for overall implementation in this township.

B.I.3) Combine the township's workforce to organize six teams of "spiritual civilization propaganda force" to be stationed and put to work in those villages where the underground Catholic Church has the most influence.

B.I.4) Define propaganda policy and customize the propaganda campaign to target different groups of underground believers: religious, core elements, and general public believers. Utilizing the authority of the government, print announcements of prohibition. Adopt a unified propaganda approach and prepare its materials.

B.I.5) Be mentally and materially prepared to handle any unexpected incidents. Promptly report any such incidents to your supervisor.

## **B.II) Implementation Stage (November 25, 1996 - March 31, 1997):**

### **B.II.1) Before November 25, 1996**

All village "Spiritual Civilization Promotion Teams" must be stationed in the villages where the underground Catholic church believers live. The primary objective of the team is to develop an education propaganda offensive by utilizing radio broadcast to propagate the

#### *Decision of the Central Communist Party on Certain Important Resolutions Relating to the Strengthening of the Spirit of Socialism to Establish Civilization*

We must propagate the Party's religious policy and the code of law in addition to patriotism.

#### **B.II.1.a) Laying the Foundation:**

In order to accomplish conversion through education, the team members should

B.II.1.a.1) Eat, live and labor together with the people,

B.II.1.a.2) Perform good public relations act by visiting every family, and

B.II.1.a.3) Sincerely offer them solutions to their practical production problems.

The above steps will re-educate the attitude (of the Catholics) to work for us (our favor).

#### **B.II.1.b) Investigation**

In order to insure that this campaign of eradicating illegal religious activities is fully implemented,

B.II.1.b.1) Thoroughly understand all basic characteristics of the vast group of religious believers. In cooperation with the local police department, develop a complete headcount of both local and transient populations. **Register and set up a file for each one of them.**

B.II.1.b.2) Investigate and clearly understand the background of those out-of-town Catholics visiting the villages.

B.II.1.b.3) Fully and legally utilize the grassroots organization of the Party as the center of operations for this campaign by:

B.II.1.b.3.a) Strengthening the establishment of the leadership class for those villages most populated by religious believers, and

B.II.1.b.3.b) Performing a thorough evaluation of the Party's village branch. Make any adjustment or reinforcement to insure that the branch can serve as the fortress of this campaign.

#### **B.II.2) Before November 30, 1996**

B.II.2.a) Thoroughly investigate and understand the underground Catholic religious, the core members of the underground force, the number of Catholics and the basic circumstances of the illegal activities.

B.II.2.b) Investigate each one of the following groups, understand its activity schedules, overseas connections, the degree of its stubbornness, the traits that could be taken advantage of, and its psychological characteristics:

B.II.2.b.i) Underground Catholic religious

B.II.2.b.ii) Catholic believers in the Communist Party, Communist youth league, government cadre, militia, staff and their families, and

B.II.2.b.iii) The people responsible for illegal activities.

#### **B.II.3) Develop different class levels**

Each team must strengthen the target of education. Tailor the classes to the varying needs of the public audience.

B.II.3.a) The first objective is for the Party. Its objective is to use the constitution of the Party to unify the thoughts of the member of the Party so that they could develop the influence as a model to stop the underground Catholic illegal activities.

B.II.3.b) The second objective is to create a reserve force of zealous young people for the Party's undertaking. This class is to help them:

B.II.3.b.i) to cultivate the life and world outlook of the proletarian thoughts,

B.II.3.b.ii) to be aware of the capacity of different ideas which could have infiltrated them from the non-proletarian people, and

B.II.3.b.iii) to be capable of resisting these ideas.

B.II.3.c) The third objective is to induce underground Catholic religious and its core members to carry on their religious activities normally and legally by making them aware of those activities which are **in line with "theology"**, those which are unreasonable and illegal. This class is to indoctrinate them about the policies and objectives of the Party, and the law of the nation.

#### **B.II.4) Make a big effort to disintegrate the underground religious influence**

B.II.4.a) Underground religious activities are illegal and dangerous. This should be explained clearly in the class.

B.II.4.b) The policy of the government is to protect and support the autonomous church. Only through the autonomous church will there be hope.

B.II.4.c) Break up the underground religious influence by:

B.II.4.c.i) Uniting the majority through education,

B.II.4.c.ii) Isolating and attacking the extremist,

B.II.4.c.iii) Developing overall education,

B.II.4.c.iv) Organizing specialists, and

B.II.4.c.v) Using any other conceivable means.

With the exception of the few stubborn and core members (of the underground Catholic Church) who must be prosecuted according to law, the remainder will be indoctrinated by education. Persistent effort should be applied to convince the believers to obey the government and no longer to join illegal religious activities. Settle those who join legal religious activities and provide them with a suitable assembly place.

Using the principle of uniting the majority and isolating the extremist, prompt the workers to take care of each person (underground Catholic), **forcing him (the underground Catholic) to write a statement of repentance (apostasy letter), to recognize the policy of independence and autonomy (of the church), and to join the legal religious activities (the Patriotic Association).**

**B.II.5. Thoroughly and legally eliminate the assembly locations for illegal activities by the following means.**

B.II.5.a) Public relations,

B.II.5.b) Reliance on Party's grassroots organization,

B.II.5.c) Harvesting the power of the public (opinion), and

B.II.5.d) Adopting the procedure of settling the religious issue as non-religious.

Seal those places used for comparatively less serious illegal activities, and, through the workers, register them so that they could practice legal religious activities, and be brought into normal administration. In the mean time, **if any underground seminary is discovered, it must be categorically eliminated.**

**. B.II.6) Firmly eliminate large scale illegal assembly activities such as on (the Christmas day) "December 25".**

B.II.6.a) Control underground religious and core members' illegal activities.

B.II.6.b) All religious believers in the village must be well prepared for the task of interception. Firmly warn religious believers not to leave the village.

B.II.6.c) The procedure must be prepared early, and the propaganda must be completed early. Licenses or permits for vehicles and equipment used for religious activity are not only to be confiscated, but also their users be fined. In the meantime, be prepared to handle any sudden unexpected incidents.

### B.II.7. Infiltrate Schools

Must have a very strict policy. Adjust and strengthen the power of teachers in the religious believers' village.

B.II.7.a) Those teachers performing illegal religious activities must be punished, or even dismissed.

B.II.7.b) Do not allow any missionary activities in the school.

B.II.7.c) Do not allow the study, observation, or visits of any form of religious activities.

B.II.7.d) Do not allow students to carry any religious goods and propaganda materials.

Disobedience must be punished most severely. Stop firmly the use of religion to interfere with this directive and with other policies such as birth control. Take care of these issues on a case by case basis.

**Through implementation of the above procedures, the objective of destroying the organization of underground Catholics and their assembly places must be achieved.** Breaking up the underground Catholic influence, preventing the underground Catholics from participating in large scale assemblies on Shitangshan, cutting off the relationship between the criminal elements and overseas enemy force are steps to normalizing legalized religious activity.

### B.III) Consolidation Stage (April 1, 1997 - June 30, 1997)

In order to consolidate the hard-won results and to prevent the repetition of the illegal activities, we must make the struggle of **stopping the illegal Catholic activities a long term political objective**. After this unified and concentrated action, we must take advantage of these three months to consolidate the result, to insist on additional work on this project, and **to insure that the illegal underground Catholic influence and the illegal assemblies in our township are eradicated**. Each village must also strengthen its systems and regulations.

### C. Leadership Organization

Establish "Donglai Leadership Team to Stop the Underground Catholic Church Illegal Activities According to the Law"

Officer-in-Charge: Yang Shusen

Vice Officer in Charge: Chen Zemin

Team workers: Li Xianchang, Xong Xiaoqiu, Huang Lusun, Xiao Jingxing, Chen Guimin, Lu Yaomin, Huang Rongshun, Sun Guangrong, Zhou Kaiwu, Huang Xinming.

Office Manager: Huang Xinming

## **D. Matters Demanding Special Attention**

D.1) Having a good grasp of policies, being particular about tactics, and strictly managing affairs according to the laws, the leaders of various levels must carry out the assignment of "stopping illegal activities" as an important "Engineering Task" by strengthening the spiritual build-up in order to manage and to put society in order. They must be firm and proactive in the strategy; active and steady in tactics. Political matters should be treated as non-political ones while the **problems of religious character should be so solved as non-religious ones**. Do not agitate the already conflicting situation; thereby irritating the restless factors and causing very serious social disturbances as the result of erroneous problem management.

D.2) Discipline must be observed, and commands must be obeyed. Decisions made by the leadership group of the county and township government must be carried out firmly. Mistakes caused by negligence must be investigated and dealt with seriously. Reporting and feedback systems must be strictly enforced. Each week, the working unit is to report to the township leadership group about its work in progress. In the meantime, confidentiality is to be strictly observed. Do not disclose the undisclosed. Those who negatively impact the overall strategy as the result of compromised secrets will have to be dismissed, or, if the situation is serious, criminally prosecuted according to the law.

D.3) In order to accomplish this difficult and **glorified assignment** from the county committee of the communist party and the county government, responsibility oriented systems must be put in place and enforced. Each village committee and unit should clearly understand its assignment in conformity with local practice. One must clearly understand and be responsible for one's own obligation. Serious unfavorable consequences arising from disobedience, irresponsibility, and resulting in the undermining of the strategically planned objective must be conclusively investigated. All village committees and township units must work and support each other by coordinating all initiatives.

### **The Propaganda Slogans of the Special Struggle of "Eradicating Illegal Activities" in Donglai Township**

- 1) All religious activities must only be conducted within the scope of the national constitution, laws, regulations and policies!
- 2) Actively expand the special struggle of eradicating illegal religious activities in accordance with the laws!
- 3) Firmly attack and eradicate the unlawful and criminal activities committed through religion!
- 4) Firmly attack and eradicate illegal missionary activities and unlawful assemblies!
- 5) Do not offer sites, supplies for illegal religious activities! Offenders will be punished severely!

- 6) Out of town religious visitors are not to be allowed! Offenders will be punished severely!
- 7) Protect the lawful, stop the unlawful, and attack the illegal offenders!
- 8) Gatherings are not permitted on Yujiashan, Shitangshan and Zen's House. Offenders will be punished severely!
- 9) Conducting religious activities are not allowed at the sites forbidden by the government. Offenders will be punished severely!
- 10) Firmly eradicate all illegal religious activity sites!

### **Donglai Township Spiritual Enhancement Propaganda Team Membership List**

Shanbei Village Committee:  
Group Leader - Li Xian Chang  
Group Assistant Leader - Xiao Jing Xing  
Members - Chen Zhengsun, Zhou Xiaogiu, Li Yonggen

Leifang Village Committee:  
Group Leader - Xong Xiaoqiu  
Group Assistant Leader - Chen Guimin  
Members - Le Guixiu, Zheng Xiaoping, Sun Guangrong

Donglai Village Committee:  
Group Leader - Huang Lusun  
Group Assistant Leader - Chen Zeming  
Members - Luo Chunfa, Deng Dongyu, Zeng Yonggao

Tangren Village Committee:  
Group Leader - Huang Rongshun  
Members - XXX Shuiming

Chenjia Village Committee:  
Group Leader - Lu Yaoming  
Members - Yuan Youxing

Caochang Village Committee:  
Group Leader - Zhou Kaiwu  
Members - Dai Xinsheng

### **The Planning of "Eradicating the Illegal Activities" in Donglai Township**

#### **I. Propaganda & Initiative Stage (11/20/96 -11/25/96)**

- I.1) The committee of the communist party and the government of the township summons a council meeting to strategize the "Eradicating the Illegal Activities" initiative and to set up definitive procedures.
- I.2) The government of the township convenes a meeting of all the township Party cadres.
- I.3) The village committee convene meetings of the Party Branch Committee, Party members and all the villagers.
- I.4) The village committees set up special subgroups.
- I.5) The units and committees of all villages produce banner - sized slogans (2 to 3 slogans per village unit).

## **II. Investigation Stage (11/26/96 - 11/30/96)**

- II.1) Research and count the exact population of religion believers.
- II.2) Locate the key village committees (30 or more Catholic families in the village) and the key families ( 2 or more Catholics in the family).
- II.3) Clearly ascertain the locales of religious activities, i.e. the religious gathering sites.
- II.4) Fully investigate the background and illegal activities of the underground Catholic clergy population as well as key and active Catholics.

## **III. Education and Transformation Stage (12/1/96 - 12/15/96)**

- III.1) Prepare the propaganda literature and "the three courses", i.e. the policy on religion, laws and regulations, and build-up of spiritual civilization.
- III.2) Establish the learning classes for Catholics.
- III.3) Convene mass meetings. Educate them in accordance with their (required) standards.
- III.4) Establish township regulations and civil disciplines.
- III.5) Account for the responsibility between the village subgroups and the village committee.
- III.6) Complete and sign an accountability system for mutual support between village committee and village subgroups.
- III.7) Strengthen the establishment of grassroots Party branch committee and the government.

## **IV. Legal Control Stage (12/16/96 - 12/31/96)**

- IV.1) Blockade the exits. **Guarantee that no one leaves the village and township on December 25.**

IV.2) Forbid out-of-town Catholics from entering the township.

IV.3) Tighten the surveillance and control of the area.

IV.4) Clamp down and seal the sites of illegal religious activities.

IV.5) Strictly forbid unlawful gatherings and activities in schools.

#### **V. Conclusion and Consolidation Stage (1/1/97 - 6/30/97)**

V.1) Consolidate the achievement of "Stopping Illegal Activities", undertake and implement the special struggle of lawfully eradicating illegal religious activities as **a long-term political project**.

V.2) Strengthen the regime's infrastructure. Establish a permanent religious surveillance group.

V.3) Meticulously execute the phases of consolidations and re-examinations.

#### **Glossary**

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Caochang  
Chen Guimin  
Chen Zhengsun  
Chenjia  
Chen Zemin  
Chongren Xian  
Dai Xinsheng  
Deng Dongyu  
Donglai  
Fuzhou  
Huang Lusun  
Huang Rongshun  
Huang Xinmin  
Jiangxi  
Leifang  
Le Guixiu  
Li Xianchang  
Li Yonggen  
Lu Yaoming  
Luo Chunfa  
Shanbei  
Shitangshan  
Sun Guangrong  
Tangren

XXX Shuiming  
Xiao Jingxing  
Xong Xiaoqiu  
Yang Shusen  
Yuan Youxing  
Yujiashan  
Zen  
Zeng Yonggao  
Zheng Xiaoping  
Zhou Kaiwu  
Zhou Xiaoqiu